

ポイント...動詞によって、後ろにくる目的語や動詞の形がそれぞれ決まっていることを確認し、使えるようになる。

問題 1~10→Vの動詞が、目的語として、to do (不定詞), -ing(動名詞)のどちらをとるのか

S+V(動詞)+
 { to do
 -ing

(1)空所に入れるのに最も適切な語句を、下の①~④から一つずつ選びなさい。

1.Sam has **promised** () the money at the end of the month.

①of pay ②on pay ③to pay ④paying (桃山学院大)

2.Those people () to admire me, though privately they hate me.

①distend ②pretend ③extend ④attend (青山学院大)

3.I **enjoy** () a walk every morning.

①to go to ②going to ③going for ④to go for (江戸川女子短大)

4.Only one student () to write the correct answer.

①ended ②failed ③finished ④succeeded (帝塚山学院大)

5.He **expects** () in winning a scholarship by studying hard.

①succeed ②to succeed ③succeeded ④succeeding (関西大)

6.You had better **avoid** () anything to embarrass your parents.

①say ②to say ③saying ④to have said (摂南大)

7.The president of the company () to listen to the advice of the managers.

①refused ②denied ③avoided ④mind (富山国際大)

8.He **stopped** () for his health.

①being smoked ②to smoke ③to smoking ④smoking (関西学院大)

9.Have you **considered** () out of the city?

①moving ②to move ③to moving ④for moving (立命館大)

10.I () to give them a ride home in my car.

①suggested ②told ③took ④offered (武蔵野美大)

問題 11~14→Vの動詞が、目的語として、to do (不定詞), -ing(動名詞)のどちらもとる場合の意味の違い

S + V(動詞) + to do (これからすること・せずに終わったこと) / -ing (過去に・実際にしたこと・していること)

11. "Haven't we met somewhere before?"

"Yes, I remember () you at the party last week."

- ①meeting ②of meeting ③to meet ④to meeting (センター試験)

12. I must remember () an English dictionary tomorrow.

- ①buying ②to buy ③to have bought ④having bought (名城大)

13. Please don't forget () him tomorrow.

- ①seeing ②to see ③to have seen ④to seeing (京都産業大)

14. They tried (), but failed.

- ①if they could win the race ②that they wanted to win the race
③winning the race ④to win the race (大東文化大)

問題 15,16→使役の have の使い方

S + have + { 〇(人) に do(原形) してもらう。
〇(もの) が done(過去分詞) される。

15. I had my neighbor () the leak in the kitchen.

- ①repair ②repaired ③to repair ④to have repaired (関西学院大)

16. He had his driver's license () away, because he was speeding.

- ①taken ②take ③taking ④to take (亜細亜大)

問題 17,18→使役の get の使い方

S+ **get** + { O(人) に _____ to do _____ してもらう。(→使役の **have** との違いに注意)
O(もの)が done(過去分詞) _____ される。

17.The furniture was so heavy that I had to () my brother to help me move it.

- ①get ②have ③make ④let (駒沢女子短大)

18.He **got** his arm () while playing football.

- ①to be broken ②to break ③breaking ④broken (桜美林大)

問題 19~29: S + V + O の後に, 原形動詞(do), 不定詞(to do)のどちらがくるのか。

19.Tom looked happy. He said, "() me buy you a drink."

- ①Cause ②Let ③Permit ④Allow (昭和女子大)

20.If you ask nicely, she will probably () a piece of cake.

- ①allow you having ②allow you have
③allow that you have ④allow you to have(上智短大)

21.The ending of the movie was so touching that it **made** everyone ().

- ①to cry ②to crying ③cry ④in cry (北里大)

22.Thank you very much () the station.

- ①get to me for helping ②get helping for me to
③for helping me get to ④for me helping get to

Thank you for~(ing)
~のことで感謝する

23.On her arrival, Janice was told what her family ().

- ①wanted her to doing ②to do ③for her to do ④wanted her to do (純心女子短大)

24.He **advised** () the police.

- ①me calling ②me to call ③me call ④I calling (龍谷大)

25.Yesterday's rain **caused** the river ().

- ①rise ②rising ③risen ④to rise (福岡大)

26.Your brother was so rude that they were **compelled** ().

- ①to ask him to leave ②from asking him to leave
③ask him to leave ④to ask him leave (福岡大)

27. Her father always **encouraged** her () a career.

- ①to pursue ②to pursuing ③pursuit ④of pursuing (神戸女子大)

28. We () her to go on a picnic with us.

- ①made ②persuaded ③demanded ④prevented (福島大)

29. No one can () you to do anything against your will.

- ①force ②hope ③let ④make (東京経大)

問題 30: hope の語法に注意! ...意味的には want に近く思われるが, 語法は?

30. We **hoped** () and help us at once.

- ①he would come ②him to come ③him come ④he comes (神田外語大)

問題 19~29: 知覚動詞の語法

31. I think I **heard** someone () on our front door late last night.

- ①knock ②knocks ③to knock ④to have knocked (京都産業大)

32. I **saw** the accident ().

- ①to happen ②happened ③happen ④happens (明海大)

問題 33~35: S + V + O の後に, 原形動詞(do), 不定詞(to do)のどちらがくるのか。

33. Nobody () him to bring his dog to the wedding.

- ①expected ②predicted ③considered ④thought (駿河台大)

34. A college education will () you to get a broader view of the world.

- ①enable ②let ③make ④take (センター試験)

35. She **required** me () the matter secret.

- ①keep ②kept ③to keep ④keeping (大阪学院大)

問題 36~37: V=要求, 提案, 命令を表す動詞の後にくる that 節の動詞の形は?

36. My parents **insisted** **that** my sister () the dentist.

- ①be visited ②visit ③visiting ④was visited (近畿大)

37. The boss **suggested** () work a little harder.

- ①that we ②that us ③for us to ④us to (藤女子大)